



New products in medical spas

MUDr. Janka Zálešáková Prezident of Slovak Spas Association Vicepresident of European Spas Association







Advances in medicine last years \rightarrow significantly change the priorities in healthcare system.

Despite modern high effective therapeutical methods incidency of many diseases are too high: Cardiovascular diseases, Cancer, Respiratory diseases, Metabolic diseases, Mental health disorders, Neurodegenerative diseases...

Health prevention is therefore the top priority

Rehabilitation is also an important part of healthcare and is included to the **healthcare priorities for 21. century** by WHO authorities. In the last years **spa rehabilitation** is more and more used in management of many common diseases as very effective tool for maintaining the quality of life linked to health. In European medical spas some diagnosis have left in last years: stages after poliomyelitis, silicosis, rachitis, gastric ulcer disease...

Number of new ones increase: PTSD post-traumatic-stressdisorder, burnout syndrom, imunity disorders, many types of allergies, reactive depression, obesity, metabolic sy ...

Since April 2020 worldwide rising number of people with

POST-COVID-SYNDROM





WHAT IS POST-COVID-SYNDROM

- persistence of health problems more than 4 weeks after negative test for SARS-Cov-2 mainly with severe or moderate course of COVID-19
- 85% of patients treated in the intensive care unit, 30 % of outpatients with moderate course of disease COVID-19 have long lasting health problems (source: Vortrag Berndt Lamprecht: Gibt es ein Post-Covid-Syndrom, PresseKonferenz der Oestereichische Gesellschaft für Pnemologie, Wien, 12. October 2020)



Most common symptomes of Postcovid sy.

- Severe fatigue and exhaustion
- Exhausting cough and shortness of breath (dyspnoe)
- Muscles pain, joint pain
- Headache
- Neuropathies with paresthesia, acral edema
- Disturbances in the perception of taste and smell
- Sleep disorders
- Cognitive impairment (brain fog)
- Reactive depression and loss of motivation
- Instability of blood presure and heart rhythm disorders
- PTSD similar symptoms



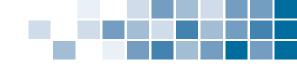
The most common are combinations of these symptoms

- Respiratory symptoms with fatigue (dominant cough and dyspnoe)
- Neurological symptoms, headache
- Pain in muscles and joints
- Cognitive disorders, sleep impairment and fatigue
- Specific organ disorders caused by their damage by small blood clots in the capillaries (e.g. cardiological disorders)

All these problems were not present before COVID-19, limit daily activities, work ability and reduce quality of life

Risk factors for severe course of COVID-19 and long lasting problems are: Diabetes mellitus, obesity, CMP, cancer and CVD in anamnesis, smoking, imunity disorders





POST-COVID-SYNDROM in SLOVAK SPAS

- In October ASK prepared 3-weeks spa program for patients with Postcovid syndrom, in Ministry of Health was accepted, now must be put to the legislation (new disease in indication spectrum – novel of Act).
- In Slovakia is spa therapy included to the health care system
- Typ A spa stay fully paid by insurence companies early rehabilitation (as Anschlussheilbehandlung in Germany), spa stay for children and some very serious chronic diseases.
- Typ B stay paid medical services by insurence company, food and accomodation paid by client

Postcovid sy. will be typ A (but spa therapy must start until 6 month after negative test for SARS-COV-2)



Dominant symptoms will be respected in sending patient to the spa specialised for indication spectrum fit to the main symptoms (e.g. respiratory symptoms to the spas specialised for respiratory diseases, neurological problem to the spas specialised to neurological diseases ...)

In this way it can start without problem, because requirements on medical staff and technical equipment already exist and there is enough clinical experience.

First examination according dominant symptoms (spirometry, ergometry, cognitive function testing (MMSE, or MoCA), sleep monitoring, puls oximetry, ECG, echocardiography...

MMSE - Mini Mental State Examination MoCA- Montreal Cognitive Assesment



COVID-19: new recall for spas to primary prevention and new spa program for better Mental Health

From 2018 we have 2 preventive programs with the financial support of bigest Insurence company (30% of expenses)

- Obesity 10 days program
- Healthy back 10 days program

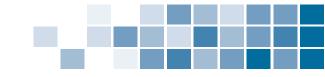
In this time is in consultation with insurence company new preventive program

Building Immunity

New spa program typ A (or B) 3 weeks – Burnout syndrom (ICD code Z 73.0.)



ASSOCIATION® OF SLOVAK SPAS



OBESITY PROGRAM (6 spas from 30)

BMI≥30, or ≥28 + 1 other risk factor (hypertension, DM, hyperlipidemia)

- Initial examination: by medical doctor, obesity evaluation by InBody testing or callipometry, waist circumference, physical capacity (by sport trainer, physiotherapist)
- Laboratory test focused on metabolism + other additional examination according health status
- Individual plan for physical activity (nordic walking, swimming, motivating physical activity with sports proffesional, hydrokinesiotherapy... with continual monitoring of physical activity during the day + individual balneotherapy, or physiatry according present health problems
- Individual nutrition plan made by nutrition specialist
- Education focused on health risk linked with obesity, on nutrition value of food, on dangers of internet diets, on food preparation, on physical activities for every day life
- Psychological intervention, special training against stress
- Preparation of individual program in the end of stay for next 3 month

- Carfi A, Bernabei R, Landi F. Persistent Symptoms in Patients After Acute COVID-19. JAMA. 2020 Aug 11;324(6):603–5.
- Tenforde MW. Symptom Duration and Risk Factors for Delayed Return to Usual Health Among Outpatients with COVID-19 in a Multistate Health Care Systems Network United States, March–June 2020. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2020;69
- <u>Benjamin Davido</u>, <u>Sophie Seang</u>, <u>Roland Tubiana</u>, and <u>Pierre de Truchis</u>. Postcovid Chronic Symptoms: Clin Microbiol Infect. 2020 Nov; 26(11): 1448–1449.
- Barker-Davies RM, et al. The Stanford Hall consensus statement for postCOVID-19 rehabilitation. Br J Sports Med 2020;54:949–959. doi:10.1136/bjsports-2020-102596
- González-Sanguino C, Ausín B, Castellanos MÁ, *et al*. Mental health consequences during the initial stage of the 2020 Coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19) in Spain. *Brain Behav Immun* 2020
- Wang C, Pan R, Wan X, *et al*. A longitudinal study on the mental health of general population during the COVID-19 epidemic in China. *Brain Behav Immun* 2020;
- Klok FA, Boon GJAM, Barco S et al.: The Post-COVID-19 Functional Status Scale. Eur Respir J 2020: in press (https://doi.org/10.1183/13993003.01494-2020)



Thank you for your attention Merry Christmas stay healthy...